

1(CCE.M)2
Anthropology-I
(03)

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 300

INSTRUCTIONS

- (i) Answers must be written in English.
- (ii) The number of marks carried by each question is indicated at the end of the question.
- (iii) The answer to each question or part thereof should begin on a fresh page.
- (iv) Your answer should be precise and coherent.
- (v) The part/parts of the same question must be answered together and should not be interposed between answers to other questions.
- (vi) **Section-I** is compulsory. Attempt **three** more questions either from Section-II(A) or Section-II(B)
- (vii) If you encounter any typographical error, please read it as it appears in the text-book.
- (viii) Candidates are in their own interest advised to go through the General Instructions on the back side of the title page of the Answer Script for strict adherence.
- (ix) No continuation sheets shall be provided to any candidate under any circumstances.
- (x) Candidates shall put a cross (×) on blank pages of Answer Script.

- (xi) No blank page be left in between answer to various questions.
- (xii) No programmable Calculator is allowed.
- (xiii) No stencil (with different markings) is allowed.

SECTION-I

(Compulsory)

1. Write short notes on the following in about 200 words each :
 - (a) Distinction between black and white magic. 25
 - (b) Unilateral, Bilateral and Ambilateral principles of kinship. 25
 - (c) Distinction between Culture and Civilization. 25
2. Discuss the evolution of political systems from Bands to Nation States. 75

SECTION-II

Note :- Attempt any **three** questions from **Section-II (A)** or **Section-II (B)**.

SECTION-II (A)

3. Write short notes on the following in about **200** words each :
 - (a) Convergence and parallelism 12½
 - (b) Ramapithecus 12½
 - (c) Autosomal Dominant and Recessive Inheritance 12½
 - (d) Structure and function of DNA. 12½
4. What is the role of bipedalism in evolution ? Give different models of proposed for bipedalism. 50
5. Write down the characteristic features of Homo erectus. Homo erectus is called the first human. Why ? 50

6. Differentiate between race and racism. What are the three major races of the world ? Give important criterion used frequently for such classification. 50

OR

SECTION-II (B)

7. Write short notes on the following in about **200** words each :
 - (a) Cultural Materialism 12½
 - (b) Margaret Mead's contribution to Cultural and Personality school 12½
 - (c) Norms and Values 12½
 - (d) Historical Particularism 12½
8. Discuss the criticism levelled against German Kultur-historishe school of Diffusionism or Kultur kreis. 50
9. What is Evolutionism ? Critically evaluate Neo-evolutionary cultural theories. 50
10. Discuss the Ruth Benedict's concept of Pattern Configuration of culture. 50