

1[CCE.M]1

Anthropology-I

(03)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum Marks : 300

INSTRUCTIONS

- (i) Answers must be written in English.
- (ii) The number of marks carried by each question is indicated at the end of the question.
- (iii) The answer to each question or part thereof should begin on a fresh page.
- (iv) Your answers should be precise and coherent.
- (v) The part/parts of the same question must be answered together and should not be interposed between answers to other questions.
- (vi) **Section-I** is compulsory. Attempt **three** more questions either from **Section-II (A)** or **Section-II (B)**.
- (vii) If you encounter any typographical error, please read it as it appears in the text book.
- (viii) Candidates are in their own interest advised to go through the General Instructions on the back side of the title page of the Answer Script for strict adherence.
- (ix) No continuation sheets shall be provided to any candidate under any circumstances.

(x) Candidates shall put a cross (X) on blank pages of Answer Script.

(xi) No blank page be left in between answer to various questions.

SECTION-I (Compulsory)

1. Write short notes on the following in about 200 words each :
 - (a) Universality of family 25
 - (b) Applied Anthropology 25
 - (c) Primitive Economic System. 25
2. What is Kinship System ? Discuss its relevance in understanding the social structure of society. 75

SECTION-II

Note :- Attempt **three** questions from **Section-II (A)** or **Section-II (B)**.

SECTION-II (A)

3. Write short notes on the following in about 200 words each :
 - (a) Heredity and Environment 12½
 - (b) Mendel's laws 12½
 - (c) Malnutrition 12½
 - (d) Darwinism. 12½
4. Discuss how man is a unique primate. 50
5. Describe the geologic age, geographic distribution and characteristic morphology of *Australopithecus africanus*. Also briefly compare its skull morphology with *Homo erectus*. 50
6. What is race ? Describe the factors responsible for the formation of races. 50

OR

SECTION-II (B)

7. Write short notes on the following in about 200 words each :
 - (a) National character studies 12½
 - (b) Social structure and social organization 12½
 - (c) Cognitive Anthropology 12½
 - (d) Franz Boas. 12½
8. Distinguish between technique, method and methodology. Examine their role in Anthropological studies. 50
9. What do you understand by 'Norms and Values' ? Write briefly on cultural relativism. 50
10. Give an account on various schools of Diffusion. 50